10/638,152

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1. Claims 1-23 are allowable over the prior art of record.

2. The following is an examiner's statement of reasons for allowance:

While the prior art of record is replete with (PLL) Phase-Lock Loops and (PSK) Phase-Shift Keying and the control of phase shifting devices are known in general, the prior art of record neither discloses nor suggests the combination of a computer controlled HF (High Frequency) signal phase shifting device and a mixer responding to the phase shifted signal, finding that phase shifting which results in the mixer being phase-sensitive, thus resulting in the determination of a receiver conversion ratio.

Any comments considered necessary by applicant must be submitted no later than the payment of the issue fee and, to avoid processing delays, should preferably accompany the issue fee. Such submissions should be clearly labeled "Comments on Statement of Reasons for Allowance."

3. The prior art made of record but not relied upon is deemed pertinent to applicant's disclosure.

Johnson et al. (6,341,146 B1) discloses a PSK demodulator.

Holden et al. (6,411,655 B1) discloses generic phase modulation.

Balboni (6,670,861 B1) discloses a voltage controlled PLL transmitter.

Zhou et al. (A Phase Controlled Self-Oscillating Mixer) discloses an HF PLL with amplitude shifting.

Ziemer et al. (Principles of Communications. Systems, Modulation and Noise, 2nd Edition) discloses the principles of PSK.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the Examiner should be directed to Craig Steven Miller whose telephone number is (571) 272-2219. Central facsimile services are now available at (703) 872-9306.

The Examiner can normally be reached on Mondays through Thursdays from 6:30am-2:00pm EDT. Should repeated attempts to reach the Examiner be unsuccessful, the Examiner's Supervisor, Marc Hoff may be reached at (571) 272-2216.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the Private PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have any questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

Craig Steven Miller (ss) 28 April 2004

FRIMARY EXAMPLE

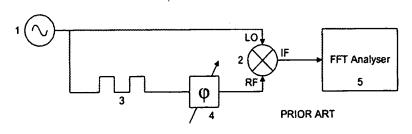


Figure 1

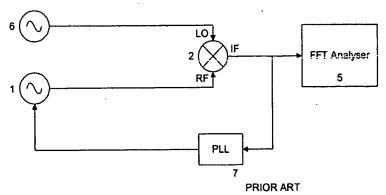


Figure 2

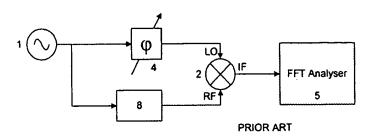


Figure 3

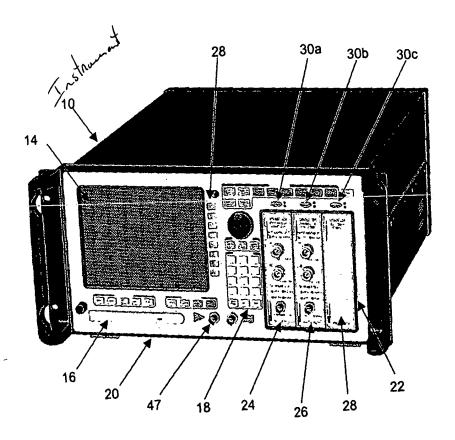
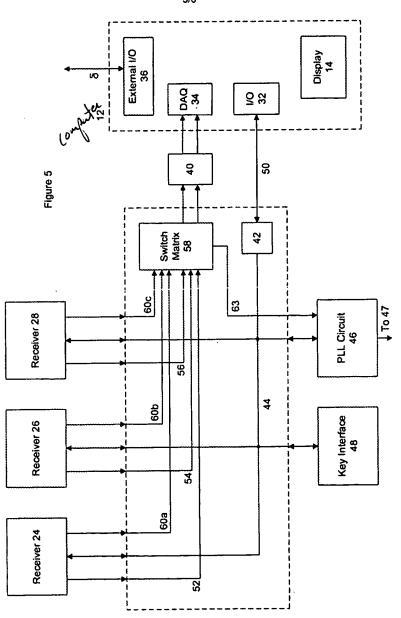
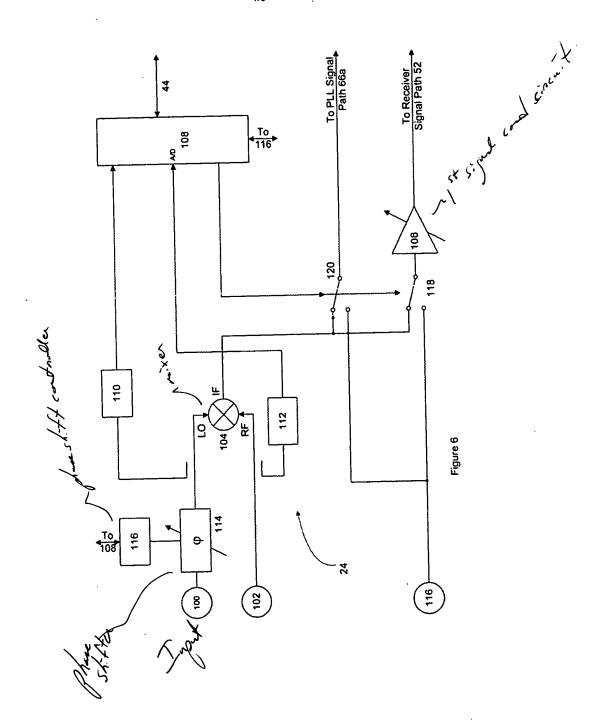


Figure 4





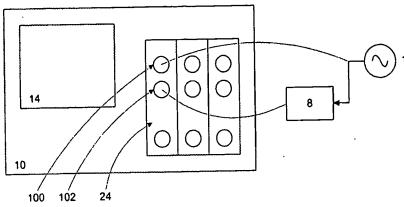
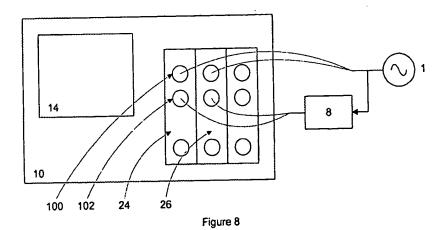


Figure 7



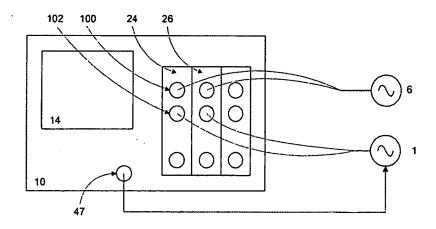


Figure 9